# Major Process Safety Incident vs Root Cause Map

**(Quick Reference Guide)**

IChemE Safety & Loss Prevention Special Interest Group

| Sector | | Date | Event | Country | Type | Fatalities | Injuries | Context: Abnormal Operations | Context: Escalation Potential | "Natech" Triggers: Earthquake | "Natech" Triggers: Tsunami | "Natech" Triggers: Flood | "Natech" Triggers: Cyclone/Hurricane | "Natech" Triggers: Extreme Cold/Ice | Root Causes: Design Factors: Hazard Identification | Design Factors: Process Design | Design Factors: Equipment/Piping Design | Design Factors: Materials of Construction | Design Factors: Instrumentation | Design Factors: Safety Instrumented Systems | Design Factors: Protective Systems | Design Factors: Plant Layout | Design Factors: Occupied Buildings | Operations Factors: Process Monitoring | Operations Factors: Process Control | Operations Factors: Cyber Security Breach | Operations Factors: Alarm Management | Operations Factors: Creeping Change | Operations Factors: Hazard Awareness | Operations Factors: Operations Risk Assessment | Maintenance Factors: Preventative Maintenance | Maintenance Factors: Inspection | Maintenance Factors: Material Degradation | Maintenance Factors: Work Planning | Maintenance Factors: Maintenance Risk Assessment | Maintenance Factors: Energy Isolation | Maintenance Factors: Control of Work | Maintenance Factors: Housekeeping | Personal: Human Factors | Personal: Role Clarity | Personal: Personal Protective Equipment | Competency: Communication | Competency: Procedures | Competency: Training | Competency: Supervision/Leadership | Competency: Contractor Selection | Culture: Production over Safety | Culture: Normalisation of Deviance | Culture: Quality Assurance/Control | Culture: Management of Change | Culture: Failure to Learn | Culture: Emergency Preparedness | Culture: Process Safety Management | Regulator: Design Standards | Regulator: Land Use Planning | Regulator: Regulatory Compliance Audits | Investigation Reports: Links |
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| Oil & Gas | Upstream | 06-Jul-88 | Piper Alpha | UK | Explosion | 167 | ? | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | Click |
| | | 27-Jul-05 | Mumbai High North | India | Explosion | 22 | ? | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | X | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | X | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | X | |
| | | 20-Apr-10 | Macondo | USA | Explosion | 11 | 17 | X | | | | | | | X | X | X | | X | X | | | X | | | | | X | | | | | | | | X | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | | | | | | X | Click |
| | | 11-Feb-15 | Camarupim | Brazil | Explosion | 9 | 26 | X | | | | | | | X | X | | | X | | | X | | | | | | X | | | | | | | X | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | X | Click |
| | LNG | 19-Jan-04 | Skikda | Algeria | Explosion | 27 | 74 | | X | | | | | | | X | | ? | X | ? | | X | X | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | | X | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | | X | X | X | X | |
| | GPP | 25-Sep-98 | Longford | Australia | Fire | 2 | 8 | X | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | X | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | | | | X | X | | Click |
| | Ship | 24-Mar-89 | Valdez | USA | Pollution | 0 | 0 | | X | | | | | X | | | X | | X | X | | | | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | X | X | | |
| | Rail | 06-Jul-13 | Lac Mégantic | Canada | Fire | 47 | ? | | | | | | | | X | | X | | | | X | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | | | X | | | | X | X | X | | | X | | | | X | X | X | |
| | Downstream | 04-Jan-66 | Feyzin | France | BLEVE | 18 | 84 | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | X | | X | | Click |
| | | 23-Jul-84 | Romeoville | USA | Explosion | 17 | 22 | | | | | | | | X | | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | X | | | |
| | | 22-Mar-87 | Grangemouth | UK | Explosion | 1 | 0 | X | X | | | | | | X | | X | | X | X | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | X | X | | | X | X | | | | | | Click |
| | | 24-Jul-94 | Milford Haven | UK | Explosion | 0 | 26 | X | X | | | | | | | | X | | X | | | | | X | | X | | | X | X | X | | | | X | | | X | | X | | | | X | | | X | | | Click |
| | | 23-Feb-99 | Avon | USA | Fire | 4 | 1 | X | | | | | | | X | | X | X | | | | | | | | | X | X | X | X | | X | X | | | | X | X | X | | | X | | | | | X | | | Click |
| | | 17-Aug-99 | Izmit | Turkey | Fire | 0 | 0 | | X | X | | | | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | | | | | | X | | | X | | | | X | | | X | | X | | | | | | | X | X | | Click |
| | | 16-Apr-01 | Humber | UK | Explosion | 0 | 5 | | X | | | | | | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | | | Click |
| | | 23-Mar-05 | Texas City | USA | Explosion | 15 | 180 | X | | | | | | | X | X | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | X | | | X | | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | | | | X | | Click |
| | | 05-Nov-05 | Delaware City | USA | Asphyxiation | 2 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | Click |
| | | 16-Feb-07 | McKee | USA | Fire | 0 | 4 | | X | | | | | X | X | X | | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | Click |
| | | 02-Apr-10 | Anacortes | USA | Explosion | 7 | 0 | X | | | | | | | X | | X | X | X | | | X | | | | | X | | X | | | | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | X | | | X | X | | X | Click |
| | | 11-Mar-11 | Chiba | Japan | BLEVE | 0 | 6 | | X | X | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | X | | X | | X | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | X | X | | X | | Click |
| | | 06-Aug-12 | Richmond | USA | Fire | 0 | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | X | X | | Click |
| | | 18-Feb-15 | Torrance | USA | Explosion | 0 | 4 | X | X | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | X | | | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | | | | X | | | | | X | X | | | X | | Click |
| | Terminal | 19-Nov-84 | San Juan Ixhuatepec | Mexico | BLEVE | 542 | 4,248 | | | | | | | | | | X | | X | X | X | X | | | | | X | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | X | |
| | | 11-Dec-05 | Buncefield | UK | Explosion | 0 | 43 | | X | | | | | | X | X | | | X | X | | X | | X | X | | X | | X | | | | X | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | | | X | X | | X | Click |
| | | 23-Oct-09 | Bayamón | Puerto Rico | Explosion | 0 | 3 | | X | | | | | | X | X | | | X | X | | X | | X | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | X | X | X | X | X | Click |
| Power Gen | Nuclear | 28-Mar-79 | Three Mile Island | USA | Near Miss | 0 | 0 | | X | | | | | | X | X | | | X | | | X | | | | X | | | X | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | | | | | | X | |
| | | 26-Apr-86 | Chernobyl | Russia | Explosion | > 30 | ~ 7,000 | X | X | | | | | | X | X | X | | | X | | | X | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | | | X | |
| | | 11-Mar-11 | Fukushima Daiichi | Japan | Explosion | 0 | 13 | | X | X | X | | | | X | | | | X | | | X | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | X | X | | | | X | |
| | Coal | 08-Apr-99 | Gannon | USA | Explosion | 3 | 48 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | | X | | | X | X | | | | | | | | X | | |
| | | 10-Nov-07 | Dallman | USA | Explosion | 0 | 0 | X | X | | | | | | | | X | X | X | X | X | | X | | | | | | X | X | | X | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | | | X | | | X | | |
| Petrochemical | Manufacture | 01-Jun-74 | Flixborough | UK | Explosion | 28 | 104 | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | X | X | | X | X | | X | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | | X | | | X | | |
| | | 23-Oct-89 | Pasadena | USA | Explosion | 23 | 314 | X | | | | | | | | | X | | X | | X | X | | | | | | | X | | X | X | X | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | X | X | | | |
| | | 21-Sep-92 | Castleford | UK | Fire | 5 | 201 | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | X | | | X | | X | | | | X | | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | X | X | | | Click |
| | | 01-Feb-94 | Ellesmere Port | UK | Fire | 0 | 18 | | X | | | | | | X | | X | | X | | | | | | | | | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | X | X | X | | Click |
| | | 27-Mar-98 | Hahnville | USA | Asphyxiation | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | X | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | X | | | Click |
| | | 13-Jun-13 | Geismar | USA | BLEVE | 2 | 167 | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | X | X | | | | | | | Click |
| | | 03-Jun-14 | Moerdijk | Netherlands | Explosion | 0 | 2 | X | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | X | | | | X | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | X | X | X | X | | | X | Click |
| | | 31-Aug-17 | Crosby | USA | Decomposition | 0 | 21 | | | | | | X | X | X | | | | | X | X | | | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | | | X | X | X | X | | | Click |
| Agrochemical | Manuf. | 10-Jul-76 | Seveso | Italy | Toxic Release | 0 | ~ 500 | X | X | | | | | | X | X | | | X | X | | | | | X | | | X | X | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | |
| | | 03-Dec-84 | Bhopal | India | Toxic Release | 2153 | >200,000 | X | | | | | | | X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | X | | | X | X | | | |
| | | 21-Sep-01 | Toulouse | France | Explosion | 31 | 2442 | | X | | | | | | X | | | X | | | | X | | | X | | | X | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | | | X | X | X | X | | Click |
| | | 15-Nov-14 | La Porte | USA | Toxic Release | 4 | 0 | X | | | | | | | X | | X | | | | X | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | X | | X | | | X | X | | | X | X | X | X | X | | Click |
| | Store | 17-Apr-13 | West | USA | Explosion | 15 | > 160 | | X | | | | | | X | | | X | | | | X | | | | | | X | | | | | X | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | X | X | | | Click |
| Pharma | Manuf. | 04-Jan-92 | Grimsby | UK | Runaway | 0 | 0 | X | X | | | | | | X | X | | | X | | | | X | | | X | | X | | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | | | | | X | | | | | |
| | | 29-Jan-03 | Kinston | USA | Explosion | 6 | 38 | | | | | | | | X | | X | | | | X | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | X | X | | | Click |
| | | 28-Apr-08 | Cork | Ireland | Runaway | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | X | X | X | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | | X | | | Click |
| Water | Dist | 23-May-84 | Abbeystead | UK | Explosion | 16 | 28 | X | | | | | | | X | X | | | X | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | X | X | | | | | | X | | | Click |
| | Treat | 06-Jul-88 | Camelford | UK | Pollution | 1 | ~ 400 | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | |
| | | 05-Apr-93 | Milwaukee | USA | Disease | 69 | >403,000 | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | X | X | | | |
| Food | | 03-Sep-91 | Hamlet | USA | Fire | 25 | 54 | | | | | | | | X | | | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | | X | | | X | | | | X | | | X | X | X | X | X | | | X | X | X | X | Click |
| | | 11-Apr-03 | Louisville | USA | Explosion | 1 | 0 | | X | | | | | | X | | X | | X | | X | | X | X | | | | X | | | X | X | | | | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | X | | | Click |
| | | 07-Feb-08 | Port Wentworth | USA | Explosion | 14 | 36 | | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | X | | | | | | | X | X | | | | | X | | X | | | X | X | X | X | | | X | | X | X | X | X | Click |



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